

## What is a poison?

Any product or substance that can harm you if it is used in the wrong way, by the wrong person, or in the wrong amount. Any person or animal can get poisoned if they :

- Eat it
- Drink it
- Breathe it
- Inject it
- Get it on the skin
- Get it in the eyes



## Why should I learn about poisons?

Each year, two million poisoning exposures are reported to Poison Centers across the country. Approximately 90% of these take place in the home.

## Who gets poisoned?

- ▶ More than 50% of reported poisonings involve **children six and younger**. Poisoning is the fifth leading cause of "accidental" death in children under the age of six and is one of the most common reasons children are seen in emergency rooms. However, **poisonings can happen at any age**.
- ▶ Few people realize that **adults** get poisoned too. Over 30% of calls to the Poison Center are about adults. Adult poisonings result in more serious injuries than any other age group.
- ▶ **Animals (pets)** also get poisoned. Like children, dogs and cats are curious. They have the natural instinct to lick and chew. Over 6% of the calls to the Poison Center are about animals, including ducks, rabbits, horses, tarantulas and even fish. Pets and humans are poisoned by the same substances, with a few exceptions.

## How do I know it is a poisoning?

If you see any of the following signs or symptoms, call **1-800-222-1222** right away:

- An open container nearby
- Pills, berries, etc. in the mouth
- Strange odor on the breath
- Burns around the mouth
- Upset stomach, nausea, or vomiting
- Dizziness or unexplained sleepiness

## What do I do if a poisoning happens?

- ▶ **Stay Calm. Act Fast.**
- ▶ Call the Washington Poison Center at **1-800-222-1222** right away.

**Expert Poison Information 24/7: 1-800-222-1222**

## What do I look for?

Look for these potentially poisonous items that need to be used and stored safely, preferably in child-resistant containers:

### Kitchen

- medications
- drain cleaner-lye & bleaches
- furniture polish
- powdered & liquid detergents
- cleanser & scouring powders
- metal cleaners
- ammonia
- oven cleaner
- rust remover
- pills
- carpet & upholstery cleaners
- dishwasher detergents
- alcoholic beverages
- moldy or rotten food

### Laundry

- bleaches
- soaps & detergents
- disinfectant
- bluing, dyes
- spot removers or drycleaners

### Bathroom

- medications
- drain cleaners-lye
- iron pills
- shampoo, lotions & sprays
- creams
- nail polish & remover
- suntan products
- deodorants
- shaving lotions
- toilet bowl cleaners
- diaper pail deodorizers
- hair remover
- pine oil & bath oil
- rubbing alcohol
- boric acid
- room deodorizer
- camphor-containing products
- denture tablets

### Bedroom

- medications
- jewelry cleaner
- cosmetics
- perfume

### Garage, Basement, Workshop

- lye
- kerosene
- lime
- bug killers
- gasoline
- lighter fluids
- turpentine
- paint remover & thinner
- pesticides
- weed killers
- fertilizers
- anti-freeze
- lamp oil

### Closets, Attic, & Storage Places

- rat & ant poisons
- moth balls
- sprays

### General

- flaking paint
- repainted toys
- broken plaster
- pet medications & products

### Purse

- medications
- cigarettes



## What else can I do to make my home safer from poison?

- Put a Mr. Yuk sticker on many of the items listed above
- Install and test carbon monoxide (CO) alarms
- Post the Poison Center phone number by your phone (call 1-800-222-1222 and ask for a phone sticker)

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